

# OneTaq™ Hot Start 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer



## M0484S



100 reactions (50 µl vol) Lot: 0071208

RECOMBINANT Store at -20°C Exp: 2/14

**Description:** OneTaq™ Hot Start 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer is an optimized blend of Taq and Deep Vent<sub>R</sub>™ DNA Polymerases combined with an aptamer-based inhibitor. This enzyme blend is ideally suited to routine PCR applications from templates, including pure DNA solutions, bacterial colonies and cDNA products. The 3'→5' exonuclease activity of Deep Vent DNA Polymerase increases the fidelity and robust amplification of Taq DNA Polymerase (1). The hot start nature of the enzyme offers convenience with decreased interference from primer dimers and secondary products. The convenient master mix formulation contains dNTPs, MgCl<sub>2</sub> and other buffer components and stabilizers listed below, requiring only the addition of primers and DNA template for robust amplification.

**Source:** An *E. coli* strain that carries the Taq DNA Polymerase gene from *Thermus aquaticus* YT-1 and an *E. coli* strain that carries the Deep Vent<sub>R</sub> DNA Polymerase gene from *Pyrococcus* species GB-D.

### Applications:

- High Sensitivity PCR
- High Throughput PCR
- Routine PCR
- AT-rich PCR
- Colony PCR
- Long PCR (up to ~6 kb genomic)

**Reaction Conditions:** 1X OneTaq Hot Start Master Mix with Standard Buffer, DNA template and primers in a total reaction volume of 50 µl.

### 1X OneTaq Hot Start Master Mix with

#### Standard Buffer:

- 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.9)
- 1.8 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>
- 22 mM NH<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>
- 22 mM KCl
- 0.2 mM dNTPs
- 5% Glycerol
- 0.06% IGEPAL® CA-630
- 0.05% Tween-20
- 25 units/ml OneTaq Hot Start DNA Polymerase

**Unit Definition:** One unit is defined as the amount of enzyme that will incorporate 15 nmol of dNTP into acid insoluble material in 30 minutes at 75°C.

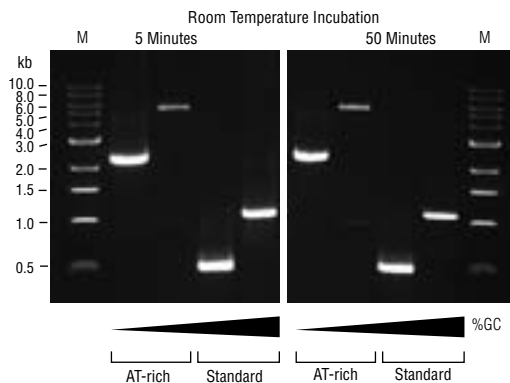
**Unit Assay Conditions:** 1X ThermoPol Reaction Buffer, 200 µM dNTPs including [<sup>3</sup>H]-dTTP and 200 µg/ml activated Calf Thymus DNA.

**Heat Inactivation:** No

### Quality Control Assays

**5 kb Lambda PCR:** 25 cycles of PCR amplification of 5 ng Lambda DNA with 1X OneTaq Hot Start Master Mix with Standard Buffer in a 25 µl reaction in the presence of 0.2 µM primers resulted in the expected 5 kb product.

Note: Product specifications for individual components in the OneTaq Hot Start 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer are available separately.



Amplification of a selection of sequences with varying GC content from human and *C. elegans* genomic DNA using OneTaq Hot Start 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer. The presence or absence of an extended room temperature incubation does not affect performance. GC content is indicated above gel. Marker M is the 1 kb DNA Ladder (NEB #N3232).

### PCR

The Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) is a powerful and sensitive technique for DNA amplification (2). Taq DNA Polymerase is an enzyme widely used in PCR (3). The following guidelines are provided to ensure successful PCR using New England Biolabs' OneTaq Hot Start 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer. These guidelines cover routine PCR reactions. Amplification of templates with high GC content, high secondary structure or low template concentrations may require further optimization.

### Reaction Setup:

Due to the presence of the inhibitor, reactions can be assembled on the bench at **room temperature** and transferred to a thermocycler. *No separate activation step is required to release the inhibitor from the enzyme.*

COMPONENT	25 µl REACTION	50 µl REACTION	FINAL CONCENTRATION
OneTaq Hot Start 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer	12.5 µl	25 µl	1X
10 µM Forward Primer	0.5 µl	1 µl	0.2 µM
10 µM Reverse Primer	0.5 µl	1 µl	0.2 µM
Template DNA	variable	variable	<1,000 ng
Nuclease-Free Water	to 25 µl	to 50 µl	

Notes: Gently mix the reaction. Collect all liquid to the bottom of the tube by a quick spin if necessary. Overlay the sample with mineral oil if using a PCR machine without a heated lid.

Transfer PCR tubes to a PCR machine and begin thermocycling:

### Thermocycling Conditions for a Routine PCR:

STEP	TEMP	TIME
Initial Denaturation	94°C	30 seconds
30 Cycles	94°C	15–30 seconds
	45–68°C	15–60 seconds
	68°C	1 minute/kb
Final Extension	68°C	5 minutes
Hold	4–10°C	

### General Guidelines:

1. **Template:** Use of high quality, purified DNA templates greatly enhances the success of PCR reactions. Recommended amounts of DNA template for a 50 µl reaction are as follows:

DNA	AMOUNT
Genomic	1 ng–1 µg
Plasmid or Viral	1 pg–1 ng
2. **Primers:** Oligonucleotide primers are generally 20–40 nucleotides in length and ideally have a GC content of 40–60%. Computer programs such as Primer3 (<http://frodo.wi.mit.edu/primer3>) can be used to design or analyze primers. The final concentration of each primer in a PCR reaction may be 0.05–1 µM, typically 0.2 µM.

3. **Mg<sup>++</sup> and Additives:** Mg<sup>++</sup> concentration of 1.5–2.0 mM is optimal for most PCR products generated with OneTaq DNA Polymerase. The final Mg<sup>++</sup> concentration in 1X OneTaq Hot Start Master Mix with Standard Buffer is 1.8 mM. This supports satisfactory amplification of most amplicons. However, Mg<sup>++</sup> can be further optimized in 0.2 mM increments using MgCl<sub>2</sub> (sold separately).

For amplification of difficult targets, like GC-rich sequences, we recommend OneTaq Hot Start 2X Master Mix with GC Buffer (sold separately). Alternatively, DMSO (4) or formamide (5) may be used.

4. **Denaturation:** No separate activation step is required to release the hot start inhibitor from the enzyme. An initial denaturation of 30 seconds at 94°C is sufficient to amplify most targets from pure DNA templates. For difficult templates such as GC-rich sequences, a longer denaturation of 2–4 minutes at 94°C is recommended prior to PCR cycling to fully denature the template. Alternatively, Use OneTaq Hot Start 2X Master Mix with GC Buffer. With colony PCR, an initial 2–5 minute denaturation at 94°C is recommended to lyse cells.

During thermocycling a 15–30 second denaturation at 94°C is recommended.

(see other side)

5. **Annealing:**  
The annealing step is typically 15–60 seconds. Annealing temperature is based on the  $T_m$  of the primer pair and is typically 45–68°C. Annealing temperatures can be optimized by doing a temperature gradient PCR starting 5°C below the calculated  $T_m$ .
6. **Extension:**  
The recommended extension temperature is 68°C. Extension times are generally 1 minute per kb. A final extension of 5 minutes at 68°C is recommended.
7. **Cycle Number:**  
Generally, 25–35 cycles yields sufficient product. Up to 45 cycles may be required to detect low copy number targets.
8. **2-step PCR:**  
When primers with annealing temperatures of 68°C or above are used, a 2-step thermocycling protocol (combining annealing and extension into one step) is possible.
9. **PCR Product:**  
The majority of the PCR products generated using OneTaq DNA Polymerase contain dA overhangs at the 3' end; therefore the PCR products can be ligated to dT/dU-overhang vectors.

**Notes:**

OneTaq Hot Start 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer is stable for fifteen freeze-thaw cycles when stored at –20°C.

OneTaq Hot Start 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer is also stable for one month at 4°C, so for frequent use, an aliquot may be kept at 4°C.

**References:**

1. Barnes, W.M. (1994) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 91, 2216–2220.
2. Saiki R.K. et al. (1985) *Science*, 230, 1350–1354.
3. Powell, L.M. et al. (1987) *Cell*, 50, 831–840.
4. Sun, Y., Hegamyer, G. and Colburn, N. (1993) *Biotechniques*, 15, 372–374.
5. Sarkar, G., Kapelner, S. and Sommer, S.S. (1990) *Nucleic Acids Res.* 18, 7465.

**Companion Products Sold Separately:**

Magnesium Chloride (MgCl <sub>2</sub> ) Solution #B9021S	6.0 ml
OneTaq™ Hot Start 2X Master Mix with GC Buffer #M0485S	100 Reactions
#M0485L	500 Reactions
OneTaq™ Hot Start Quick-Load® 2X Master Mix with Standard Buffer #M0488S	100 Reactions
#M0488L	500 Reactions
OneTaq™ Hot Start Quick-Load® 2X Master Mix with GC Buffer #M0489S	100 Reactions
#M0489L	500 Reactions
OneTaq™ DNA Polymerase #M0480S	200 units
#M0480L	1,000 units
#M0480X	5,000 units
OneTaq™ Hot Start DNA Polymerase #M0481S	200 units
#M0481L	1,000 units
#M0481X	5,000 units

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