O-Glycosidase & Neuraminidase Bundle











Lot: 0011202 Store at -20°C Exp: 2/14

O-Glycosidase

2,000,000 units 40.000.000 U/ml

Lot: 0011110

Neuraminidase

2,000 units

50,000 U/ml Lot: 0131110

Description: O-Glycosidase, also known as Endo- α -N-Acetylgalactosaminidase, catalyzes the removal of Core 1 and Core 3 O-linked disaccharides from glycoproteins.

Neuraminidase is the common name for Acetylneuraminyl hydrolase (Sialidase). This Neuraminidase catalyzes the hydrolysis of α 2-3, α 2-6, and α 2-8 linked N-acetyl-neuraminic acid residues from glycoproteins and oligosaccharides.

Specificity of *O*-Glycosidase:

A. Core 1 Gal β (1–3)GalNAc- α -O-Ser/Thr

B. Core 3 GICNAc β (1–3)GaINAc- α -O-Ser/Thr

C. Core 7 (1)

GaINAc α (1–6)GaINAc- α -0-Ser/Thr

D. Immature Core GalNAc- α -O-Ser/Thr

Specificity of Neuraminidase:

$$\begin{array}{c}
\alpha (2-3) \\
\alpha (2-6) \\
\Rightarrow \alpha (2-8)
\end{array}$$

Source: *O*-Glycosidase is cloned from *Enterococcus* faecalis and expressed in E. coli (1).

Neuraminidase is cloned from *Clostridium perfrin*gens (1) and overexpressed in E. coli at NEB (2).

Reagents Supplied with Enzymes:

10X Glycoprotein Denaturing Buffer, 10X G7 Reaction Buffer, 10% NP-40

Reaction Conditions:

Typical reaction conditions are as follows:

- 1. Combine 10-20 µg of glycoprotein, 1 µl of 10X Glycoprotein Denaturing Buffer and H_o0 (if necessary to make a 10 µl total reaction volume.
- 2. Denature glycoprotein by heating reaction at 100°C for 10 minutes.
- 3. Make a total reaction volume of 20 µl by adding 2 µl 10X G7 Reaction Buffer, 2 µl 10% NP40, 2 µl Neuraminidase, H₀0 and 1-5 µl O-Glycosidase.
- 4. Incubate reaction at 37°C for 1-4 hours.

Optimal incubation times and enzyme concentrations must be determined empirically for a particular substrate.

Unit Definition of O-Glycosidase: One unit is defined as the amount of enzyme required to remove 0.68 nmol of O-linked disaccharide from 5 mg of Neuraminidase digested, non-denatured fetuin in 1 hour at 37°C in a total reaction volume of 100 µl (1 unit of both *O*-Glycosidase and PNGase F will remove equivalent molar amounts of O-linked disaccharides and N-linked oligosaccharides, respectively).

Non-denaturing Unit Definition Assay: Two fold serial dilutions of O-Glycosidase are added to a reaction mixture of 5 mg of Neuraminidase digested fetuin with 1X G7 Reaction Buffer. The reaction is then incubated at 37°C for 1 hour. O-linked disaccharide carbohydrates are determined by Morgan and Elson Assay (4), Note: Under denaturing conditions the enzyme activity is increased two-fold. This observation is substrate dependent.

Unit Definition of Neuraminidase: One unit is defined as the amount of enzyme required to cleave > 95% of the terminal α -Neu5Ac from 1 nmol Neu5Ac α 2-3Gal β 1-3GlcNAc β 1-3Gal β 1-4Glc-7amino-4-methyl-coumarin (AMC), in 5 minutes at 37°C in a total reaction volume of 10 μl.

Specific Activity of *O*-Glycosidase: ~50,000,000 units/mg.

Molecular Weight of O-Glycosidase: 147,000 daltons.

Specific Activity of Neuraminidase: ~225,000 units/mg.

Molecular Weight of Neuraminidase: 43,000 daltons.

Quality Assurance: No contaminating exoglycosidase or proteolytic activity could be detected.

Quality Controls

Glycosidase Assays: 200,000 units of O-Glycosidase and 500 units of Neuraminidase were incubated with 0.1 mM of flourescently-labeled oligosaccharides and alvcopeptides, in a 10 ul reaction for 20 hours at 37°C. The reaction products were analyzed by TLC for digestion of substrate.

Physical Purity: Purified to > 95% homogeneity as determined by SDS-PAGE analysis using Coomassie Blue detection.

No other glycosidase activities were detected (ND) with the following substrates:

 β -N-Acetylgalactosaminidase: GalNAcB1-4GalB1-4Glc-AMC ND

 α -N-Acetylgalactosaminidase: GalNAc α 1-3(Fuc α 1-2)Gal β 1-4Glc-AMC ND

 α -Fucosidase: Galβ1-4(Fucα1-3)GlcNAcβ1-3Galβ1-4Glc-AMC Fucα1-2Galβ1-4Glc-AMC

B-Galactosidase: Gal\u00e41-3GlcNAc\u00b41-4Gal\u00b41-4Glc-AMC ND GalB1-4GlcNAcB1-3GalB1-4Glc-AMC ND

 α -Galactosidase: Galα1-3Galβ1-4Gal-AMC ND $Gal\alpha 1-6Gal\alpha 1-6Glc\alpha 1-2Fru-AMC$ ND

 α -Mannosidase: ND Manα1-3Manβ1-4GlcNAc-AMC $Man\alpha 1-6Man\alpha 1-6(Man\alpha 1-3)Man-AMC$ ND

 β -Glucosidase: Glcβ1-4Glcβ1-4Glc-AMC ND

 α -Glucosidase: Glcα1-6Glcα1-4Glc-AMC ND

β-Xylosidase: ΧγΙβ1-4ΧγΙβ1-4ΧγΙβ1-4ΧγΙ-ΑΜΟ **B-Mannosidase:**

Man\u00e41-4Man\u00e41-4Man-AMC

ND

ND

Endo F₁, F₂, H:

Dansylated invertase high mannose. ND

Endo F₂, F₃:

Dansylated fibringen biantennary. ND

PNGase F:

Fluoresceinated fetuin triantennary.

Protease Assay: After incubation of 1.400.000 units of O-Glycosidase and 500 units of Neuraminidase with 0.2 nmol of a standard mixture of proteins in a 20 ul reaction, for 20 hours at 37°C, no proteolytic activity could be detected by SDS-PAGE.

Note: Since *O*-Glycosidase is inhibited by SDS, it is essential to have NP-40 in the reaction mixture. It is not known why this non-ionic detergent counteracts the SDS inhibition at the present time. Double digest with Endo H must have NP-40 present (NP-40 does not inhibit Endo H).

To deglycosylate a native glycoprotein, longer incubation time as well as more enzyme may be required.

Recommended storage temperature is -20°C.

References:

ND

ND

ND

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- 2. Roggentin, P. et al. (1988) FEBS Lett. 238, 31-34.
- 3. Guan, C., unpublished observations.
- 4. Morgan, W.T.J. and Elson, L.A. (1934) Biochem. J. 28, 988-995.

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